Table 1.2

Systems Intervention	Philosophical Principles	Program Intervention
Planning immediate access to barrier-free housing for people who are chronically or episodically homeless;	Immediate access to housing with no housing readiness requirements	Clinical or support services are provided by individuals or teams that are separate from the consumer's housing
coordinating the housing and support sectors with funding sources; inclusion of housing procurement specialists and clinical service-providers with distinct roles in housing and service systems planning and provision	–	–
Strong emphasis on the participation of people with lived experience in housing and service systems planning	Consumer-choice and self-determination	Consumers are not required to participate in clinical services; consumers have choice over the intensity and types of services in which they participate (including ACT, ICM, and other services); service-providers do not work in the consumer's housing
Service systems planning focuses on the development of or collaboration with existing services that are oriented towards consumers' strengths; development of peer support and self-help	Individual, recovery-oriented, and client-driven services	Rather than focus on consumer deficits or problems, the focus of services is on the promotion of recovery; inclusion of peer support;
Planning focuses on new services designed to reduce harm rather than cure addictions	Harm reduction	Clinical and support services take a harm reduction approach with consumers
Housing and service systems planning focuses on how to provide access to normal market housing, rather than the building or appropriation of congregate housing in which formerly homeless people live together with on-site support services	Social and community integration	Consumers have access to housing subsidies to enable them to live in normal, rental market housing, if that is their choice; the focus is on scattered site housing and the promotion of integration into typical community settings and networks of support